

Exercise 47

For the following exercises, make a table to confirm the end behavior of the function.

$$f(x) = x^4 - 5x^2$$

Solution

Plug in several values of x into the function and see what the corresponding values of y are.

| x | y |
|-----|-----|
| -4 | 176 |
| -3 | 36 |
| -2 | -4 |
| -1 | -4 |
| 0 | 0 |
| 1 | -4 |
| 2 | -4 |
| 3 | 36 |
| 4 | 176 |

The leading term has a variable raised to an even power and the coefficient is positive, so $f(x) \rightarrow \infty$ as $x \rightarrow \pm\infty$.